

# The Renewable Energy Feed-In Tariff in SA

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- November 2003: DME release of White Paper on Renewable Energies
  - Target of 10,000 GWh by 2013
- March 2009: NERSA publishes first guidelines for REFIT
  - Investors' interest in SA's RE potential
- July 2009: release of 'REFIT phase II' consultation paper
  - Gather comments from all stakeholders
- October 2009: Expansion of REFIT to 6 new technologies
- November 2009: Approval of PPA by NERSA



# Reasons for implementation

- REFIT = best suited mechanism for development of RE in SA
- Need for:
  - Comprehensive and bankable framework to attract investment
  - Clear policy to reach Government's 10,000 GWh objective
  - Enforceable legal structure that satisfies all stakeholders



- 8,000 MW+ of RE projects under development (incl. 5,000 for wind energy alone)
- Government's first phase objective might be capped to 1,600 MW
  - Competition for offtake of power
- Many joint ventures between SA local project developers and international companies



- The single buyer model
  - Currently planned to be hosted by Eskom
- Licensing selection process still unclear
  - How will NERSA work with RFP?
- Guidelines' legal status still unclear
  - Need for a bankable PPA
- Capacity limits still to be determined



# Licensing criteria prescribed by NERSA

Selection process key to attracting investment

Preference given to:

- Location that contributes to grid stabilisation and mitigates transmission losses
- Location that contributes to local environment
- Projects with a HDI advancement component
- Projects with viable network integration requirements
- Projects with proven ability to raise finance
- Small distributed generators
- Generators with short commissioning time



## REFIT PHASE I

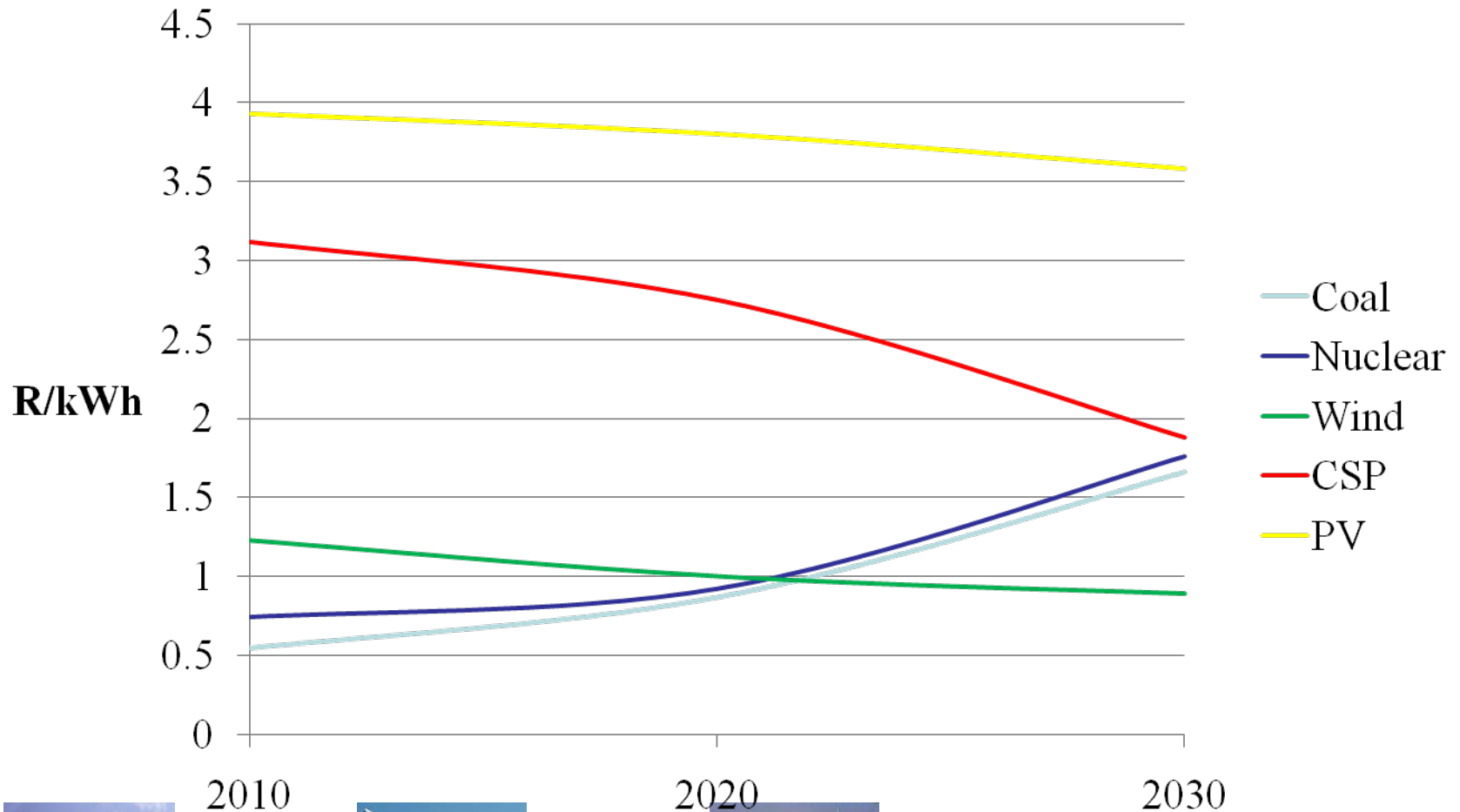
- Wind
- Small hydro
- Landfill gas
- Solar Thermal (STEG)  
with storage



## REFIT PHASE II

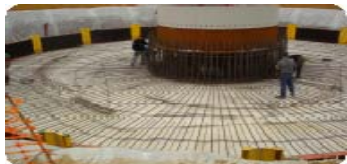
- STEG without storage
- Large scale PV
- Solid biomass
- Biogas
- Tower STEG with storage
- Concentrated PV

# Projected costs of generation technologies



- Developing and operating wind farms in France since **2000**
  
- Generation portfolio
  - : 150 MW in operation
  - : 138 MW going to construction
  - : 414 MW awaiting approval

⇒ **700 MW** business
  
- Turbine suppliers
  - : Enercon (Germany)
  - : WinWind (Finland-India)
  - : Siemens (Germany-Denmark)
  
- Team of 25 project engineers and project developers

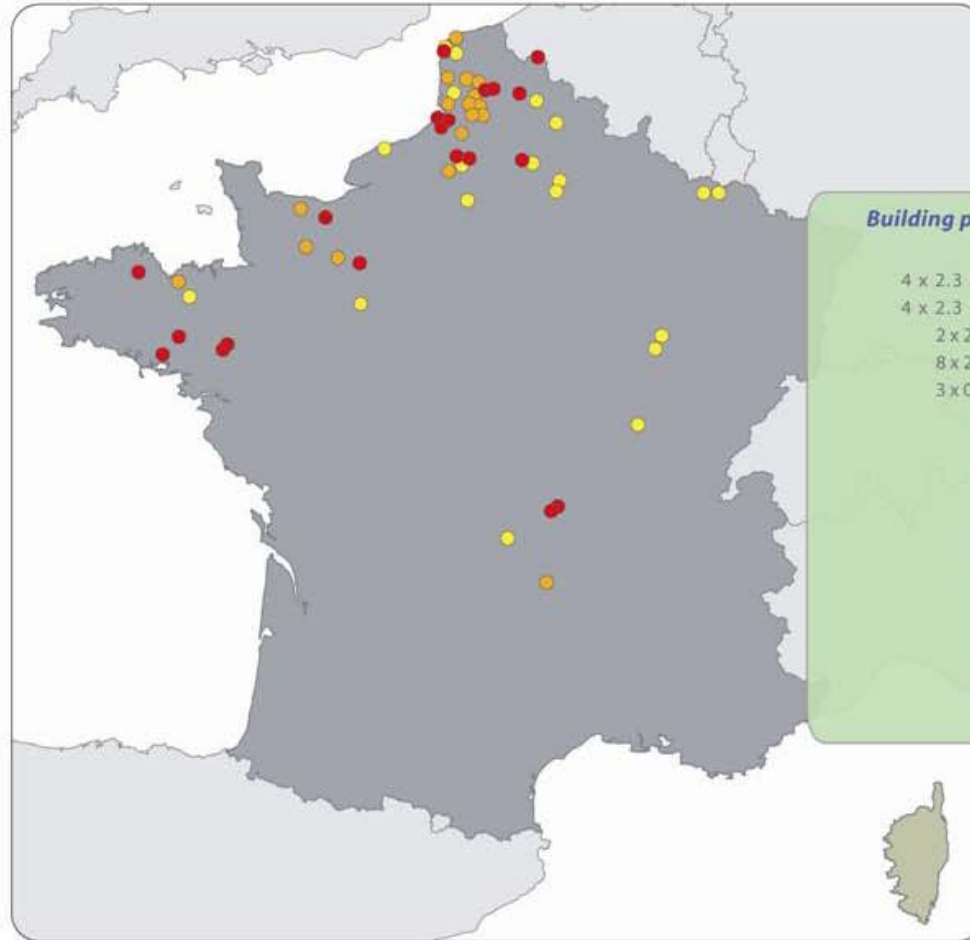


**Wind farms currently producing :  
142.95 MW**

- 1 x 0,75 MW Lagerwey
- 4 x 0,75 MW Lagerwey
- 10 x 2,3 Siemens
- 5 x 2,3 Siemens
- 8 x 2 MW Enercon E-82
- 6 x 2 MW Enercon E-82
- 6 x 2 MW Enercon E-82
- 6 x 2,3 MW Enercon E-70
- 2 x 2,3 MW Enercon E-70
- 3 x 2,3 MW Enercon E-70
- 2 x 2 MW Enercon E-66
- 6 x 2 MW Enercon E-66
- 5 x 1 MW WWD-1
- 4 x 1 MW WWD-1
- 3 x 1 MW WWD-1
- 2 x 1MW WWD-1
- 2 x 1 MW WWD-1
- 2 x 1 MW WWD-1
- 1 x 1 MW WWD-1
- 1 x 1 MW WWD-1

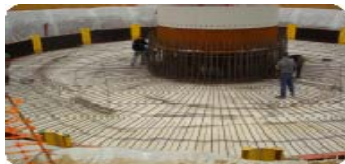
**Building permits in  
validation process : 414.4 MW**

- 12 x 2.3 MW Enercon E-82
- 8 x 2.3 MW Enercon E-82
- 6 x 2.3 MW Enercon E-82
- 4 x 2.3 MW Enercon E-82
- 3 x 2.3 MW Enercon E-82
- 2 x 2.3 MW Enercon E-82
- 2 x 0.8 MW Enercon E-53
- 24 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 16 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 7 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 7 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 12 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 9 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 7 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 6 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 6 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 5 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 5 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 5 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 7 x 1 MW WWD-1
- 



**Building permits obtained :  
144.7 MW**

- 4 x 2.3 MW Enercon E-82
- 4 x 2.3 MW Enercon E-82
- 2 x 2.3 MW Enercon E-82
- 8 x 2.3 MW Enercon E-70
- 3 x 0.8 MW Enercon E-48
- 9 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 7 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 4 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 4 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 2 x 3 MW WWD-3
- 2 x 1 MW WWD-1
- 6 x 1 MW WWD-1
- 5 x 1 MW WWD-1
- 2 x 1 MW WWD-1
- 2 x 1 MW WWD-1
- 2 x 1 MW WWD-1
- 1 x 1 MW WWD-1



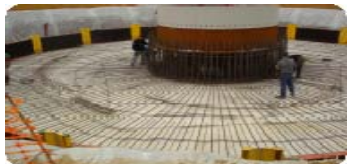
Two 'model' projects:

## St Helena Bay Wind farm

- 20-30 MW
- Community-based
- Tripartite collaboration with Oxfam UK and Saldanha Bay Municipality

## Grahamstown Wind farm

- 20-30 MW
- Creation of an educational Trust
- Official collaboration with Rhodes University





# Thank you

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