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Les schémas de financement

L'aide publique au développement et au-delà

Commission européenne / EuropeAid

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Grande diversité des types de financement

- ✓ APD en don + autre AP + argent migrants + finance carbone (MDP, compensation volontaire, ...)
- ✓ Finances publiques nationales
- ✓ APD en prêts +/- concessionnels
- ✓ Investissements privés locaux et internationaux
- ✓ Prêts commerciaux (banques locales), micro-crédit
- ✓ Bénéficiaires

→ gradation, diversité de modalités

Grande diversité des types de financement

Mais ...

- ✓ **besoins énormes** (400 MM€ sur 25 ans pour l'électricité selon Fr, autres chiffres selon institutions, dépendent du champ)
- ✓ **argent bon marché est rare**

Donc

- ✓ Nécessité d'utiliser **chaque source pour le bon usage** selon nature des coûts (invest., fonct. ...) et type de projet
- ✓ nécessité de **faire levier** avec le don sur les autres financements (privés notamment)
- ✓ nécessité **d'articuler les sources** (idée de continuum, de chaîne de financement)

Comment utiliser au mieux l'APD/don dans le domaine de l'énergie en Afrique?

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A l'évidence:

- ✓ gouvernance
- ✓ Renforcement de capacités
- ✓ et toutes activités « soft »

Et sans doute:

- ✓ projets pilotes (pour généralisation ultérieure)
- ✓ projets qui font levier sur des prêts / des investissements privés
- ✓ composantes « sociales » de projets bancables
- ✓ contribution à des fonds nationaux (ex: d'électrification rurale) pour permettre une vision à plus long terme

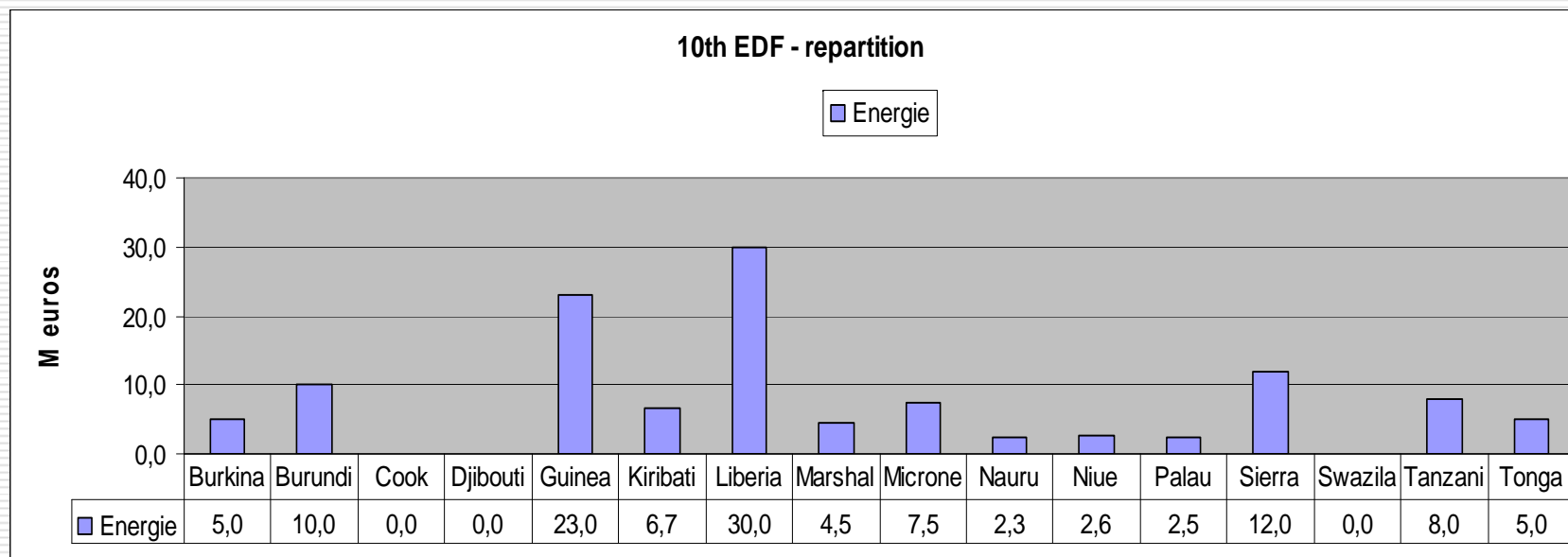
Synthèse des instruments de la CE / énergie

Instrument	Geographical coverage	Primary objective	Amount on energy	Size of projects / level	Kind of relevant activities	Modalities	
<i>pm COOPENER</i>	Africa + other DCs	emphasize the role of energy in enabling poverty eradication and sustainable development	€15m	Small	- Governance, - capacity building	CfP	
Environment and sustainable management of Natural Resources, including energy Thematic Programme (ENRTP)	all DCs	environmental issues inc. sustainable energy through supporting policy development and innovative financing mechanisms	>€120 m for 2007-2013	€3m	Local / national	- capacity building, demonstration projects in RE&EE, creation of local energy agencies	CfP
				€13m	International / regional	- GGFRI, EITI, support to EP, other targeted actions	Contribution agreements
				EC € 70m total € 110 m	National / regional	- GEEREF : equity fund for small and medium sized enterprises & projects for EE and RE	Fund managed by EIF, projects selected by a board of donors
R&D FP 7	All DCs		€32m		- research on PV, biofuels - technology transfer		
9th EDF/ Infrastructure Trust Fund	African ACPs	Economic development, regional integration and poverty reduction through regional interconnectivity infrastructure projects	€109m + €40m MS, 60% on energy?	Trans-border / of regional interest	- interest rate subsidies; - TA: EIA and CB; - direct grants; - insurance premia	projects chosen by the Trust Fund Executive Committee	
9th EDF / ACP-EU Energy Facility 1	ACP	poverty reduction through increased access to energy services	€20 m	Local, national & regional	Governance, small and large infrastructure, facilitation for crossborder interconnection	CfP + Service contract / PowerPools	
intra-ACP 9th EDF	4 ACP regions (incl. WA&SA)	Capacity support for sustainable management of energy resources	€7m	~€2 m / region	Governance (capacity building)	Contribution agreements	
TA through 9th EDF	SSA	Capacity building for AUC	€1,3m (/10)		Governance and preparation of projects	CA to AUC	
Programme for science and technology innovations and capacity building - PSTICB	ACP + South Africa	S&T policies (incl. energy with special attention to renewables) for SD and pov. Reduction	~€5-7 m for energy	€0.35 to 1m / project	Research, networking of energy centres	CfP	

Synthèse des instruments (bis)

Instrument	Geographical coverage	Primary objective	Amount on energy	Size of projects / level	Kind of relevant activities	Modalities
NIP 10th EDF	16 ACP countries		€119 m	National	Various (see next slide)	Contribution agreements
RIP 10th EDF	West and Central Africa?		?	regional	- governance at the regional level, regional integration	Contribution agreements
10th EDF/ Infrastructure Trust Fund	African ACPs	regional interconnectivity infrastructure projects	€300 m+ MS	Trans-border / of regional interest	Same as for 9 th EDF	Same as for 9 th EDF
10th EDF ACP-EU Energy Facility II	ACP	Probably Access to energy services with focus on renewables	€200 m +MS?	Local and national	Soft (gov and CB) and hard activities	CFP? Others?
ENPI / NIF	Neighbouring Countries (incl. Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia)	- extend EU policy initiatives to Neighbouring Countries - strengthen infrastructure interconnection between the EU and its neighbours in the areas of Transport and Energy - address common environmental concerns and support other relevant activities	€250m (2007-2010, 50% for South) and €450m for 2011-2013 + TF with EU- MS	National and regional	grant support for lending operations (expected leverage loans for a total of €800 m for the East and €830 m for the South)	Management by EIB

Fonds Européen de Développement / niveau national

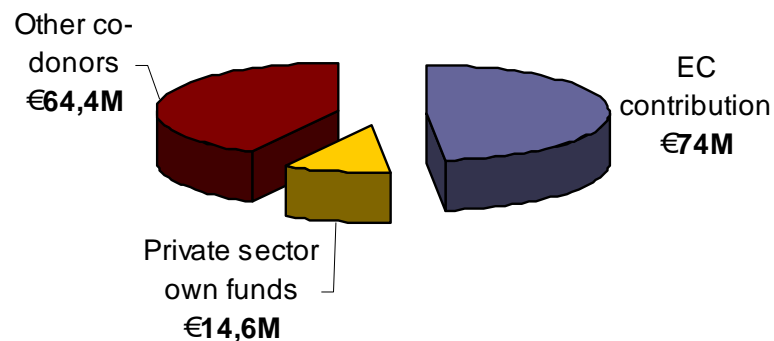


- ❑ Rien dans le 9^{ème} FED, mais **120 M€** dans les programmations nationales du **10^{ème} FED**
- ❑ 13 pays ACP (**6 en Afrique**) **ont choisi l'énergie comme secteur de concentration (autres pays comme secteur secondaire)**

Exemple de la Facilité Energie

- ✓ 75 projets pour un cout total de 425 M€
- ✓ 203 M€ de la FE
- ✓ 222 M€ financements autres
- ✓ Secteur privé impliqué dans 26 projets comme porteur ou partenaire
- ✓ Mais ...

Financement des projets par le secteur privé



LIENS

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□ **Facilité Energie :**

- <http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/energy-facility>
- E-mail: EuropeAid-Energy-Facility@ec.europa.eu

□ **EU Energy Initiative :** <http://www.euei.org>



Paris, 4 juin 200

Merci pour votre ATTENTION!

